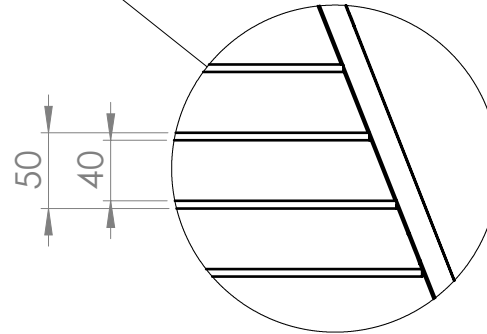
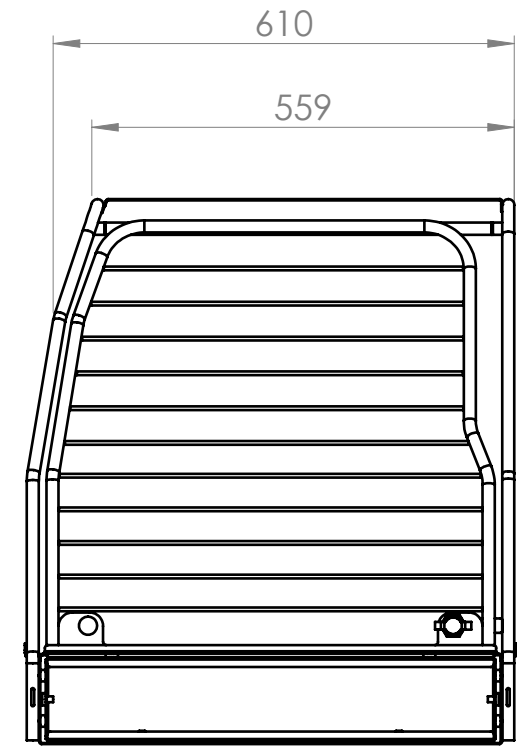
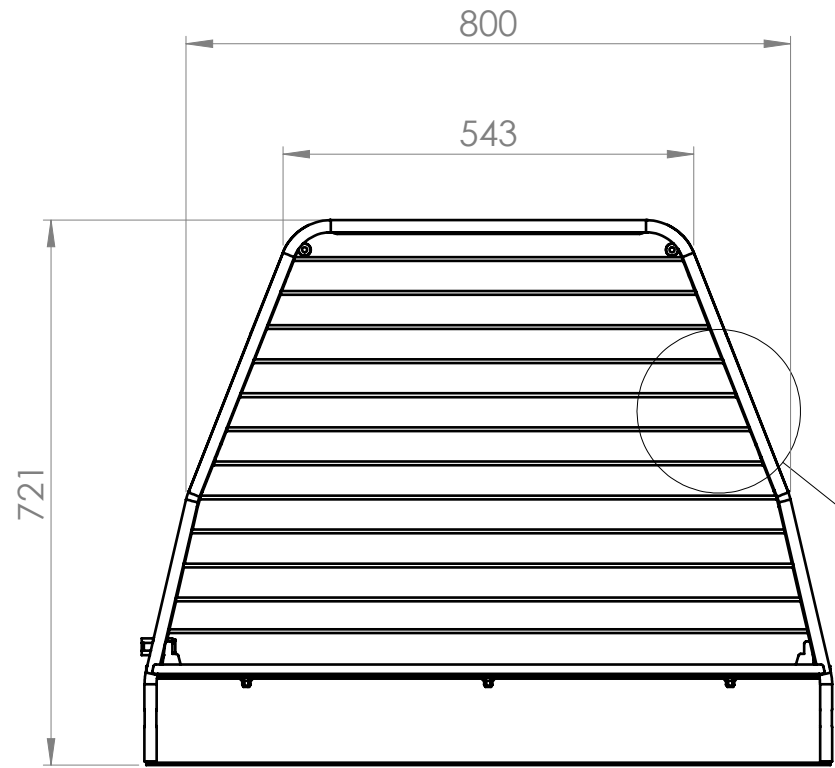


Flexxy hundbur Large



A (1 / 5)

